June 2023
ENGLISH
LANGUAGE 2 & 1
Essay and Objective
1 hour 45 minutes

Name	
Index Number	

THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL GHANA

Basic Education Certificate Examination

June 2023

ENGLISH LANGUAGE 2 &1 Essay and Objective

1 hour 45 minutes

Do **not** open this booklet until you are told to do so. While you are waiting, read and observe the following instructions carefully. Write your name and index number in ink in the spaces provided above.

This booklet consists of two papers. Answer Paper 2 which comes first, in your answer booklet and Paper 1 on your Objective Test answer sheet. Paper 2 will last 1 hour 10 minutes after which the answer booklet will be collected. Do not start Paper 1 until you are told to do so. Paper 1 will last 35 minutes.

Paper 2 Essay

This paper consists of three parts: A, B and C. Answer three questions in all; one question from Part A and all the questions in Part B and Part C. Answer all the questions in your answer booklet.

Credit will be given for clarity of expression and orderly presentation of material.

PART A
ESSAY WRITING

[30 marks]

Answer one question only from this part.

Your composition should be about 250 words long.

- 1. Write a letter to the Director of Health of your district, discussing two ways in which the activities of some food sellers affect the health of people in your community and suggest one solution to the problem.
- 2. Narrate an interesting story that ends with the statement, Indeed, it was a great achievement.
- 3. Write an article for publication in a national newspaper on two effects of poor disposal of waste on the people and suggest two ways of solving the problem.

PART B
COMPREHENSION
[30 marks]

4. Read the following passage carefully and onswer all the questions which follow.

The new Headmistress of Beso Junior High School was impressed with the infrastructure and equipment in the school. She was also pleased with the staff and student population. However, one thing puzzled her. The students' performance was very poor, according to the records. She had a discussion with the staff who complained of student absenteeism due to ill health. A nurse in the community told her that the children were often under the weather.

They had malaria, although every family had been given insecticide-treated mosquito nets. It seemed however that the people did not use these nets as they should and therefore the numerous mosquitoes in the environment continued to bite them. While visiting some of the sick children in the community, the Headmistress noticed that there were several pits filled with water. At a general PTA meeting, she explained how mosquitoes could breed in the stagnant water in the pits. She also pointed out the effects of the poor health of the children on their academic performance. She then appealed for help to destroy the breeding places of the mosquitoes so that the children would become healthier and perform better in school.

Although some of the parents did not understand the <u>connection</u> between the water in the pits and the performance of the students, they agreed to help her. During the next dry season, work started. <u>All hands were on deck</u>. The people worked very hard and the pits were filled. Trees and flowers were planted on the reclaimed land. The community now looked more beautiful than before. Soon, the children's health improved and, later, their performance in the final examinations became better.

Mention two things the Headmistress liked about the school.

(b)	In wh	nich two ways did th	ne children's p	oor health aff	ect them?		·
(c)	Why	did the Headmistres	s involve the p	parents in solv	ing the prob	lem?	
(<i>d</i>)	(i)	What made the co			1.0		
	(ii)	What two benefit	ts did the fillin	g of the pits b	ring to the co	ommunity?	
(e)	Expla	nin, in your own wor	ds, the follow	ing expression	ns as used in	the passage	
	(i)	one thing puz	zled her;				
	(ii)	often under t	he weather;		litar nil		300
	(iii)	All hands were	on deck.				
(f)	For e	ach of the following	g words, give	another word	or a phrase	that means	the same and
	can fi	it into the passage:		lan et e		1.01.01.0	
	(i)	noticed;		200 A TO 200 🚡		a, bus sign	
	(ii)	pits;			1		
	(iii)	appealed;	- 1				
	(iv)	perform;		alia A			
	(v)	connection.	C	O)		3	
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(a)

PART C LITERATURE [10 marks]

Answer all the questions in this part.

SACKEY J.A. and DARMANI L.(COMP.): The Cockcrow

5. Read the following extract carefully and answer Questions 5(a) to 5(c)

KEN SARO-WIWA: Home Sweet Home

"My friend, Sira, was Waale's only daughter. As I said, we had grown up together, and had attended school together. She had not been able to complete her elementary schooling, although she was a brilliant girl."

(Page 181)

- (a) Who is Waale?
- (b) Sira could not complete her elementary schooling because
- (c) Sira was not among the people who came to welcome the writer because

Read the following extract carefully and answer Questions 5(d) and 5(e).

AMA ATA AIDOO: The Girl Who Can

"They say that I was born in Hasodzi; and it is a very big village in the Central Region of our country, Ghana"

(Page 142)

- (d) The extract is the of the story
- (e) "They say that I was born" shows that

Read the following extract carefully and answer Questions 5(f) to 5(h).

AMA ATA AIDOO: The Dilemma of a Ghost

MONKA [To herself]: I remember the time he was preparing to go to the white man's land

The money the money This is something which no one should hear anything about.

(Act 3, Page 56)

- (f) According to Monka, one of the things no one should hear anything about is
- (g) The extract is an example of a/an
- (h) The money the money is an example of a literary device called

Read the following extract carefully and answer Questions 5(i) and 5(j).

EVELYN TOOLEY HUNT: Mama Is a Sunrise

When she comes slip-footing through the door, she kindles us like lump coal lighted and we wake up glowing.

(Page 184)

- (i) The extract brings out the theme of
- (j) ... she kindles uslike lump coal lightedThe dominant figure of speech in the lines above is

END OF ESSAY TEST

Answer all the questions.

Each question is followed by four options lettered A to D. Find the correct option for each question and shade in pencil on your answer sheet the space which bears the same letter as the option you have chosen. Give only one answer to each question. An example is given below.

From the list of words lettered A to D choose the one which is closest in meaning to the underlined word in the sentence.

The pupils laughed at the story because they thought it was incredible.

- A. strange
- B. interesting
- C. unbelievable
- D. funny

The correct answer is unbelievable, which is lettered $\mathbb C$ and therefore answer space $\mathbb C$ would be shaded.

EAD EBD EDD EBD

Be sure you understand the instructions at the beginning of each section before you try to answer any of the questions that follow them.

Do not spend too much time on a question. If you find a question difficult, leave it and go on and try it again later.

Use pencil throughout. If you wish to change an answer, erase your first answer completely and shade the appropriate space for the new answer.

Do all rough work on this question paper.

Now answer the following questions.

PART A LEXIS AND STRUCTUFE

SECTION A

From the alternatives lettered A to D, choose the one which most suitably completes each sentence.

- 1. Some of the pineapples are sour to be eaten.
 - A. more so
 - B. much too
 - C. much so
 - D. more too
- 2. The messenger did not anyone in the house.
 - A. meeting
 - B. meet
 - C. meets
 - D. met

3.	It wa	s late to go out alone.				
	Α.	so			*	
	В.	much				
	C.	too	-			
	D.	very				
4.	Noith	or the remarks was the shift				
Mr.		er the parents nor the child.	at nome ye	esterday.		
	А. В.	is				
		are				
	C.	were				
	D.	was				
5.	This	is the boy rescued us.				
	A.	whom	2			
	В.	who			ign 198.0	
	C.	which			1.2	
	D.	whose				
	D.	WHOSC			~()) *
6.	All w	ork and no play makes Jack a	a dull boy,	,	C_{1}	
	A.	can't it				
	В.	isn't it			A *	
	C.	tshan't it			13	
	D.	doesn't it		and the second	10 000	
					and the second	
7.	Their	sister wore a to the part	ty.			
	A.	silk pink beautiful dress		4 O.N.		
	В.	beautiful pink silk dress		(V)		
	C.	beautiful silk pink dress		._		
	D.	pink beautiful silk dress				
		P				
8.	The n	urse made me a lot of w	vater.			
	A.	drink				
	B.	drunk				
	C.	to drink				
	D.	drank)			
9.	W/I			1:1 0	9	
9.	when	e Asana and Betty spend	ing their next i	iondays?		
	A.	is		(^f		
	B.	was				
	C.	were		2		
	D.	are				
10.	Her c	othes would look better if sh	ie them.			*
	A.	washes				
	B.	would wash				
	C.	will wash				30
	D.	washed				
t1.	,	learners must behave well.				
	Α.	Last but not the least				
	B.	The last but not least				
	C.	The last but not the least				
	D.	Last but not least				

12 .	It is t	not easy to identify voice it was.	
	A.	whom	
	B.	whose	
	C.	who	
	D.	who's	
12	7. 1		
13.		no use over spilt milk.	
	A.	crying	
	В.	ofcrying	
	C.	cry	
	D.	to cry	회사 교통 하시하는 사회 회사를 가는 사람이
14.	You	cannot swim in the sea, you?	
	A.	don't	
	B.	couldn't	집은 교리 (요즘 이 기계 사용을 가는 것이다.
	C.	can	
	D.	did	
15.		ives in her house.	
	Α.	father -in- law's	분명 취임하다 나타를 보다.
	B.	g father -in-laws'	con sp
	C.	fathers -in- laws'	w w
	D.	father's -in- law's	As griffin
		Secri	ON B
			veloring
	Choo	se from the alternatives lettered A to 1	the one which is nearest in meaning to the
underi		ord in each sentence.	
16.		transpired between them remains a secr	
	Α.	existed	clock.
	В.	happened	
	C.	translated	
	D.	manifested	
17.	The r	obbers ransacked the house.	
	A.	invaded	
	B.	destroyed	Yaro Yaro
	C.	looted .	nother
	D.	torched	bs
			10.00
18.	The	ommotion at the stadium was avoidable.	ielp
	A.	confusion	
	В.	trouble	ciolos
	C.	issue	
	D.	violence	
10	Tame	a only talks about trivial matters	Trave 1
19.		e only talks about <u>trivial</u> matters.	280
	A.	unexciting	
	B.	unacceptable	
	C.	unpleasant	다이트를 다듬었다. 그리는 이 사람들이 없는 경기 없다.
	1.7	THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O	

We will not allow him to dampen our spirits.
A. suppress
B. destroy
C. break
D. lower

SECTION C

In each of the following sentences a group of words has been underlined. Choose from the alternatives lettered A to D the one that best explains the underlined group of words.

- 21. We tried all we could to amuse her but she kept a straight face. This means that she
 - A. refused to laugh.
 - B. cried all the more.
 - C. did not listen to us.
 - D. looked straight ahead.
- When we went to Nina's house, we were told that she had gone away <u>bag and baggage</u>. This means that Nina had gone away
 - A. without informing anyone.
 - B. leaving all her belongings.
 - C. with all her belongings.
 - D. leaving all her children.
- 23. I was informed at the eleventh hour about his decision to leave town. This means that I heard it
 - A. at eleven o'clock.
 - B. very late.
 - C. immediately.
 - D. in good time.
- 24. When he lost his job, Yaro was left to sink or swim. This means that Yaro
 - A. had to find another job.
 - B. was depressed.
 - C. had to survive on his own.
 - D. shouted for help.
- 25. Samantha's main problem is that she can see no further than her nose. This means that Samantha
 - A. lacks foresight.
 - B. cannot think.
 - C. is easily deceived.
 - D. has a long nose.

SECTION D

From the list of words lettered A to D, choose the one that is most nearly opposite in meaning to the word underlined in each sentence.

- The arrogant storekeeper lost all his customers. 26.
 - A. modest
 - В. respectful
 - obedient C.
 - sympathetic D.
- We finished several projects last year. 27.
 - concluded A.
 - B. stopped
 - C. organized
 - initiated D.
- ts on con The unfavourable weather affected their health. 28.
 - beautiful A.
 - B. cool
 - C. pleasant
 - D. promising
- 29. She accidentally tore her dress.
 - A. foolishly
 - В. carelessly
 - C. willingly
 - D. intentionally
- The story was written in simple language. 30.
 - A. foreign
 - B. local
 - complex
 - strange

END OF PAPER